

SM Extensions at CDF

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Motivation

The Standard Model

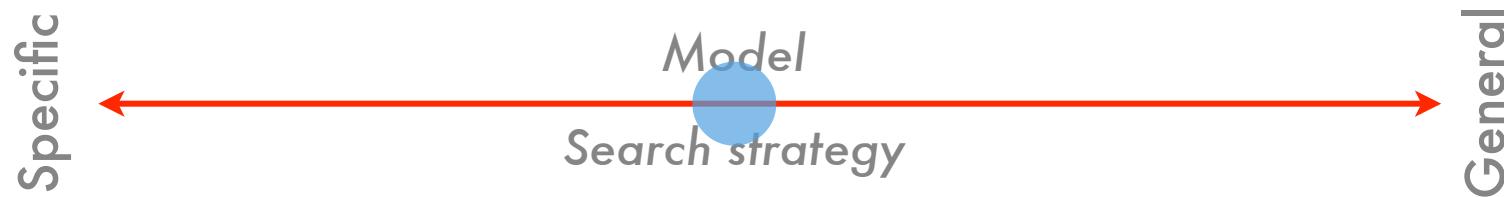
$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu g_\mu^a \partial_\nu g_\mu^a - g_\mu f^{abc} \partial_\mu g_\nu^a g_\nu^b g_\nu^c - \frac{1}{4}g_\mu^2 f^{abc} f^{ade} g_\mu^b g_\mu^c g_\mu^d g_\mu^e + \\ & \frac{1}{2}ig_s^2 (\bar{q}_s^\mu \gamma^\mu q_s^\mu) g_\mu^a + \bar{G}^a \partial^2 G^a + g_s f^{abc} \partial_\mu \bar{G}^a G^b g_\mu^c - \partial_\mu W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\nu^- - \\ & M^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 \partial_\nu Z_\mu^0 - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu A_\nu \partial_\mu A_\nu - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu H \partial_\mu H - \\ & \frac{1}{2}m_h^2 H^2 - \partial_\mu \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - M^2 \phi^+ \phi^- - \frac{1}{2}\partial_\mu \phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \frac{1}{2c_w^2} M \phi^0 \phi^0 - \beta_h \frac{[2M^2]}{g^2} \\ & \frac{2M}{g} H + \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + \phi^0 \phi^0 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-) + \frac{2m_t^4}{g^2} \alpha_b - ig_{cw} [\partial_\mu Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\ & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + Z_\mu^0 (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - \\ & W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)] - ig_{sw} [\partial_\nu A_\mu (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - A_\nu (W_\mu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - \\ & W_\mu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+) + A_\mu (W_\nu^+ \partial_\nu W_\mu^- - W_\nu^- \partial_\nu W_\mu^+)] - \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^+ W_\nu^- + \\ & \frac{1}{2}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- W_\nu^+ + g^2 c_w^2 (Z_\mu^0 W_\mu^+ Z_\nu^0 W_\nu^- - Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-) + \\ & g^2 s_w^2 (A_\mu W_\mu^+ A_\nu W_\nu^- - A_\mu A_\nu W_\mu^+ W_\nu^-) + g^2 s_w c_w [A_\mu Z_\nu^0 (W_\mu^+ W_\nu^- - \\ & W_\nu^+ W_\mu^-) - 2A_\mu Z_\mu^0 W_\nu^+ W_\nu^-] - g\alpha [H^3 + H\phi^0 \phi^0 + 2H\phi^+ \phi^-] - \\ & \frac{1}{8}g^2 \alpha_b [H^4 + (\phi^0)^4 + 4(\phi^+)^2 + 4(\phi^-)^2 + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^- + 4H^2 \phi^+ \phi^0 + 2(\phi^0)^2 H^2] - \\ & gM W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- H - \frac{1}{2}g \frac{M}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 H - \frac{1}{2}ig [W_\mu^+ (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^0) - \\ & W_\mu^- (\phi^0 \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^0)] + \frac{1}{2}g [W_\mu^+ (H \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu H) - W_\mu^- (H \partial_\mu \phi^+ - \\ & \phi^+ \partial_\mu H)] + \frac{1}{2}g \frac{1}{c_w} (Z_\mu^0 (H \partial_\mu \phi^0 - \phi^0 \partial_\mu H) - ig \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} M Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+)) + \\ & ig s_w M A_\mu (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - ig \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) + \\ & ig s_w A_\mu (\phi^+ \partial_\mu \phi^- - \phi^- \partial_\mu \phi^+) - \frac{1}{4}g^2 W_\mu^+ W_\mu^- [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2\phi^+ \phi^-] - \\ & \frac{1}{4}g^2 \frac{1}{c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 Z_\mu^0 [H^2 + (\phi^0)^2 + 2(2s_w^2 - 1)^2 \phi^+ \phi^-] - \frac{1}{2}g^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - \\ & W_\mu^- \phi^+) - \frac{1}{2}ig^2 \frac{s_w^2}{c_w} Z_\mu^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}g^2 s_w A_\mu \phi^0 (W_\mu^+ \phi^- + \\ & W_\mu^- \phi^+) + \frac{1}{2}ig s_w A_\mu H (W_\mu^+ \phi^- - W_\mu^- \phi^+) - g^2 \frac{2s_w^2}{c_w} (2c_w^2 - 1) Z_\mu^0 A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - \\ & g^1 s_w^2 A_\mu A_\mu \phi^+ \phi^- - \bar{e}^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_e^\lambda) e^\lambda - \bar{\nu}^\lambda \gamma \partial \nu^\lambda - \bar{u}_j^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_u^\lambda) u_j^\lambda - \\ & \bar{d}_j^\lambda (\gamma \partial + m_d^\lambda) d_j^\lambda + ig s_w A_\mu [-(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu e^\lambda) + \frac{2}{3}(\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu u_j^\lambda) - \frac{1}{3}(\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu d_j^\lambda)] + \\ & \frac{ig}{4c_w^2} Z_\mu^0 [(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) e^\lambda) - (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (4s_w^2 - 1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (\frac{2}{3}s_w^2 - \\ & 1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 - \frac{2}{3}s_w^2 - \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda)] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^+ [(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \\ & \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda)] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} W_\mu^- [(\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^\mu (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda) + (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger \gamma^\mu (1 + \\ & \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda)] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \frac{m_e^2}{M} [-\phi^+ (\bar{e}^\lambda (1 - \gamma^5) e^\lambda) + \phi^- (\bar{e}^\lambda (1 + \gamma^5) \nu^\lambda)] - \\ & \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_e^2}{M} [H(\bar{e}^\lambda e^\lambda) + i\phi^0 (\bar{e}^\lambda \gamma^5 e^\lambda)] + \frac{ig}{2\sqrt{2}} \phi^0 [-m_d^\lambda (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 - \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) + \\ & m_u^\lambda (\bar{u}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa} (1 + \gamma^5) d_j^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2M\sqrt{2}} \phi^- [m_d^\lambda (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 + \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda) - m_u^\kappa (\bar{d}_j^\lambda C_{\lambda\kappa}^\dagger (1 - \\ & \gamma^5) u_j^\lambda] - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_e^2}{M} H(\bar{u}_j^\lambda u_j^\lambda) - \frac{g}{2} \frac{m_d^2}{M} H(\bar{d}_j^\lambda d_j^\lambda) + \frac{ig}{2} \frac{m_u^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{u}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 u_j^\lambda) - \\ & ig \frac{m_e^2}{M} \phi^0 (\bar{d}_j^\lambda \gamma^5 d_j^\lambda) + \bar{X}^+ (\partial^2 - M^2) X^+ + \bar{X}^- (\partial^2 - M^2) X^- + \bar{X}^0 (\partial^2 - \\ & M^2) X^0 + \bar{Y} \partial^2 Y + ig c_w W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 X^- - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^0) - ig s_w W_\mu^+ (\partial_\mu \bar{Y} X^- - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ Y) + ig c_w W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^0 - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^0 X^+) + ig s_w W_\mu^- (\partial_\mu \bar{Y}^- Y - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{Y}^+ X^+) + ig c_w Z_\mu^0 (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^- - \partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^+) + ig s_w A_\mu (\partial_\mu \bar{X}^+ X^- - \\ & \partial_\mu \bar{X}^- X^+) - \frac{1}{2}g M [\bar{X}^+ X^+ H + \bar{X}^- X^- H + \frac{1}{c_w^2} \bar{X}^0 X^0 H] + \\ & \frac{1-2c_w^2}{2c_w} ig M [\bar{X}^+ X^0 \phi^+ - \bar{X}^- X^0 \phi^-] + \frac{1}{2c_w^2} ig M [\bar{X}^0 X^- \phi^+ - \bar{X}^0 X^+ \phi^-] + \\ & ig M s_w [\bar{X}^0 X^- \phi^+ - \bar{X}^0 X^+ \phi^-] + \frac{1}{2}ig M [\bar{X}^+ X^+ \phi^0 - \bar{X}^- X^- \phi^0] \end{aligned}$$

Can this be right?

Strategy



Strategy



Need some kind of model

New signal requires a coherent physical explanation,
even trivial or effective

Make the model general

Construct simple models that describe classes of new physics, not
specific theories

Examples

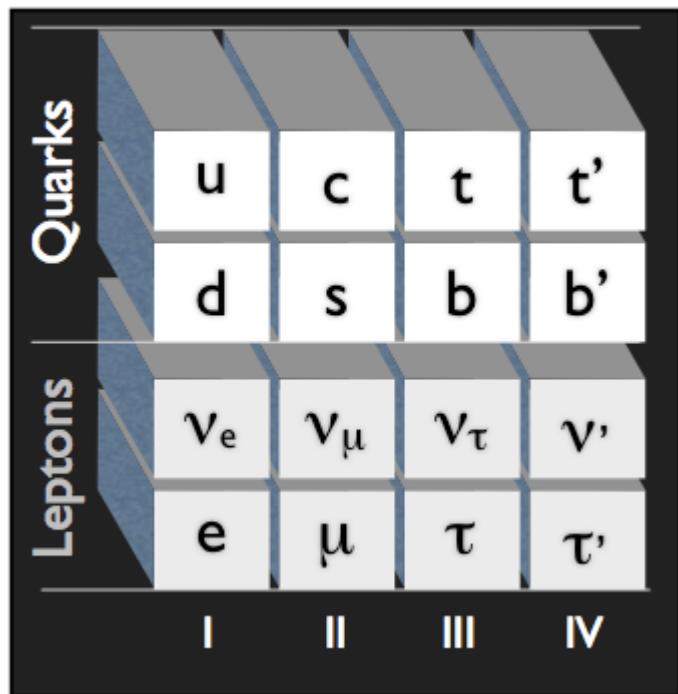
Simple SM extensions: fourth generation, Z' , resonances ($X \rightarrow t\bar{t}$) etc

Outline

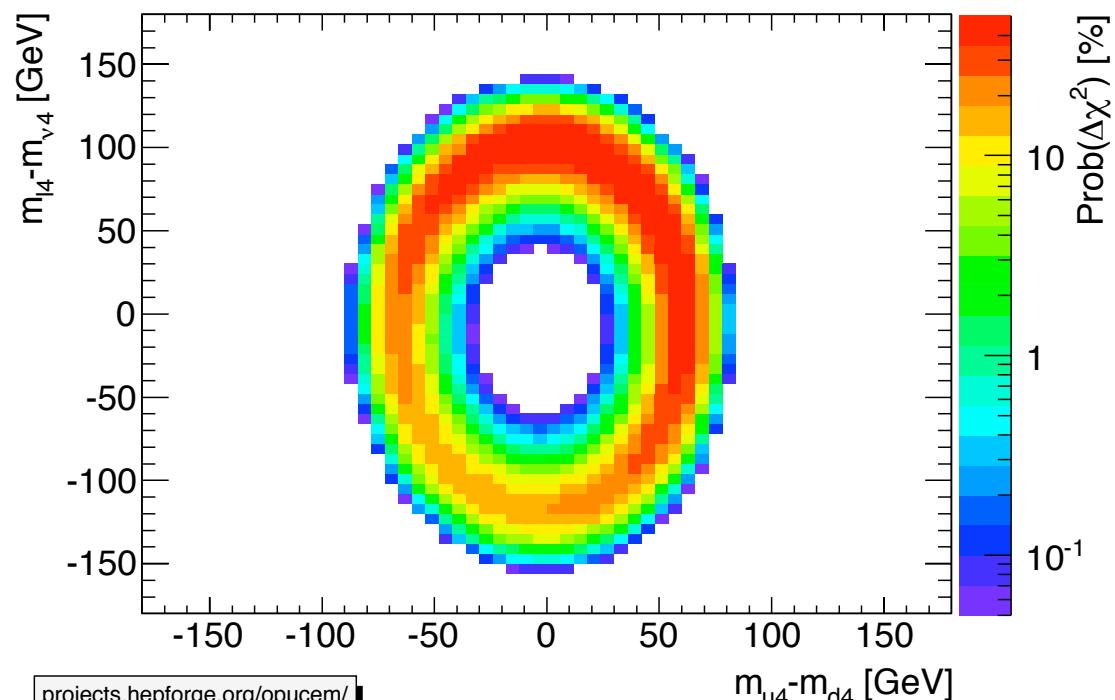
1. 4th generation quarks (Q)
2. Heavy neutrinos (N)
3. Heavy vector bosons (Z')

4th generation

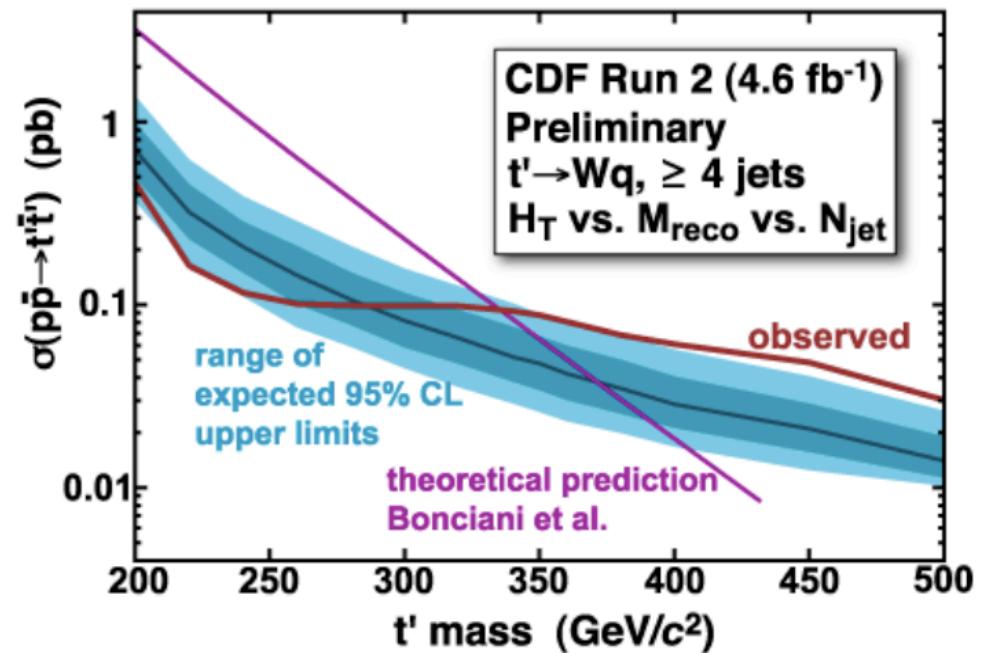
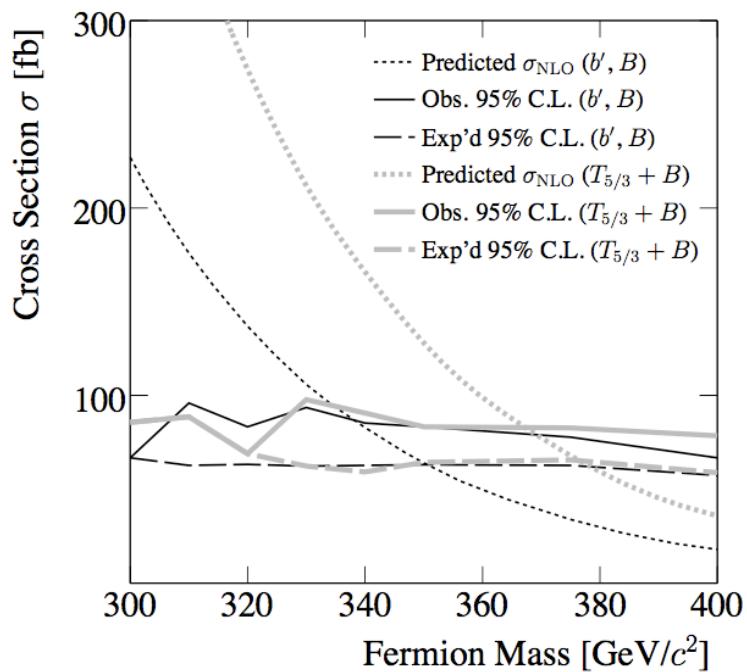
PDG says it's
ruled out to 6σ



..that's true if the
masses are degenerate



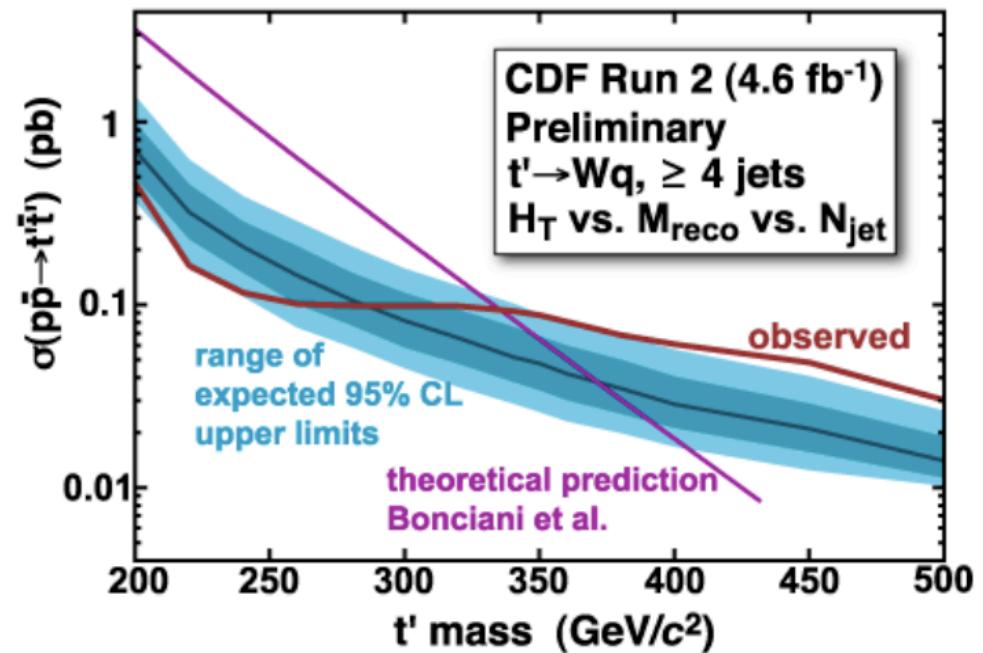
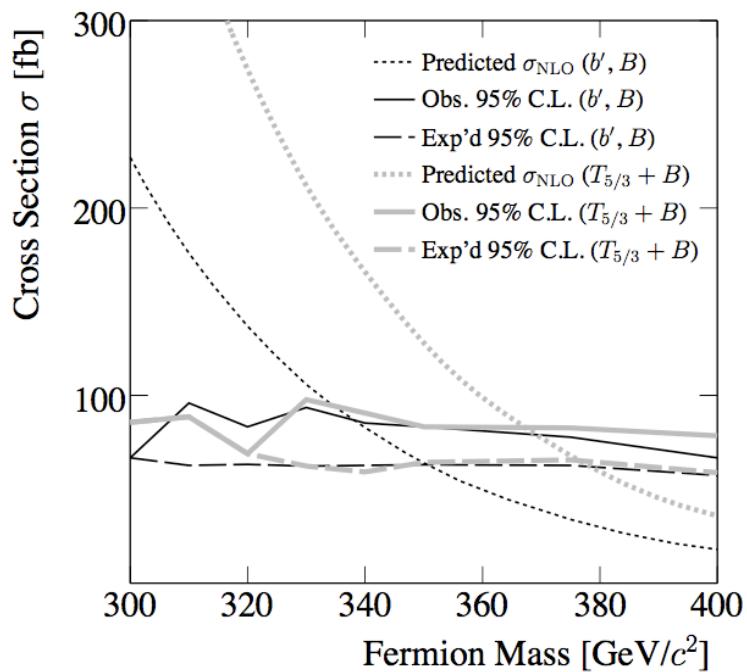
Direct searches



$m_{b'} > 338 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{t'} > 335 \text{ GeV}$

Direct searches

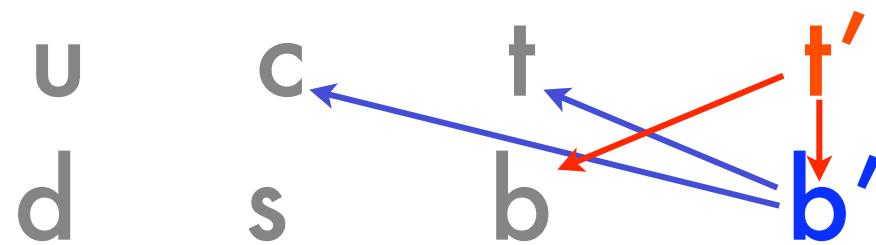


$m_{b'} > 338 \text{ GeV}$
If $BR(b' \rightarrow Wt) = 100\%$

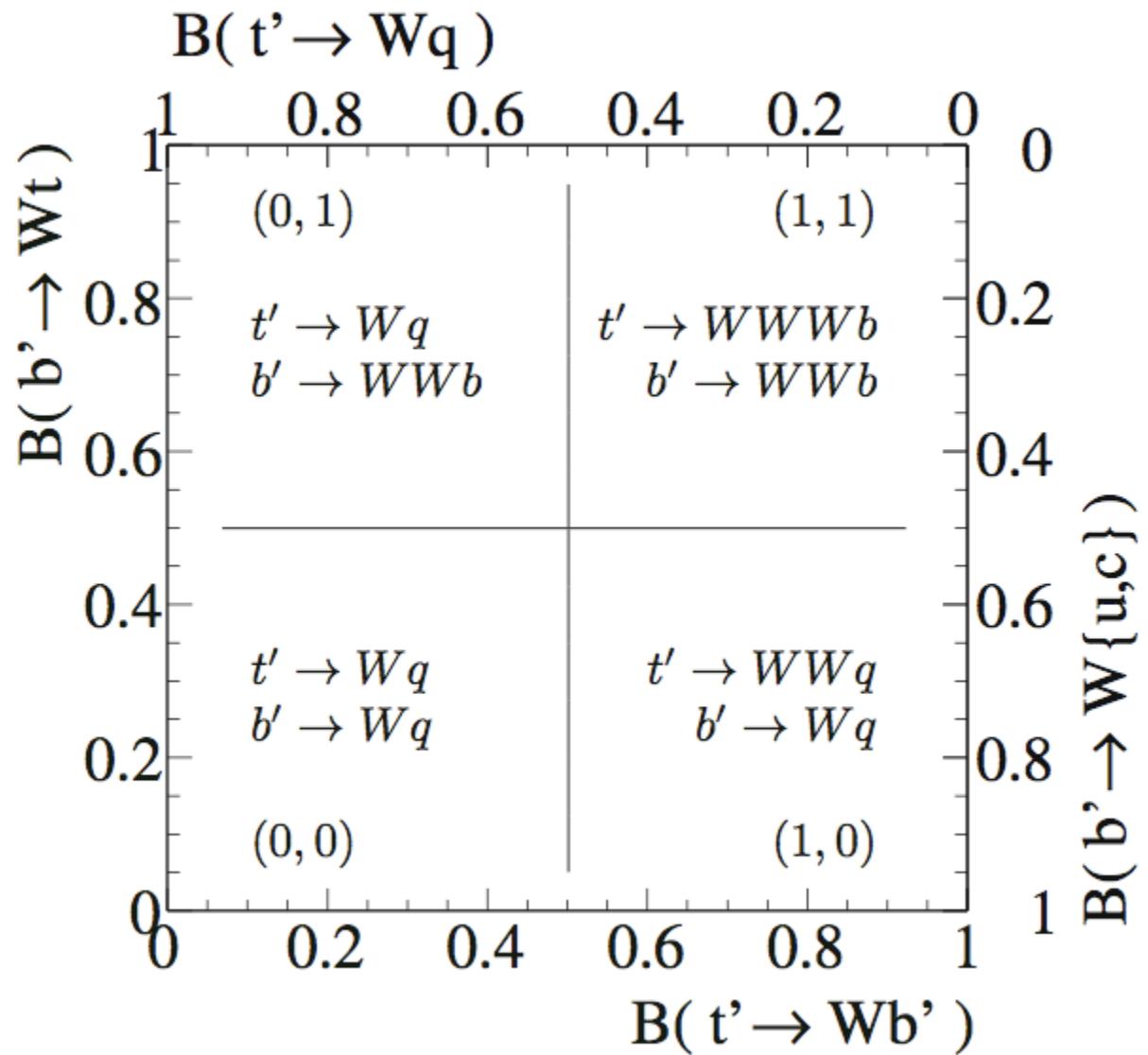
$m_{t'} > 335 \text{ GeV}$
If $BR(t' \rightarrow Wq) = 100\%$

Modes

If $m_{t'} > m_{b'}$

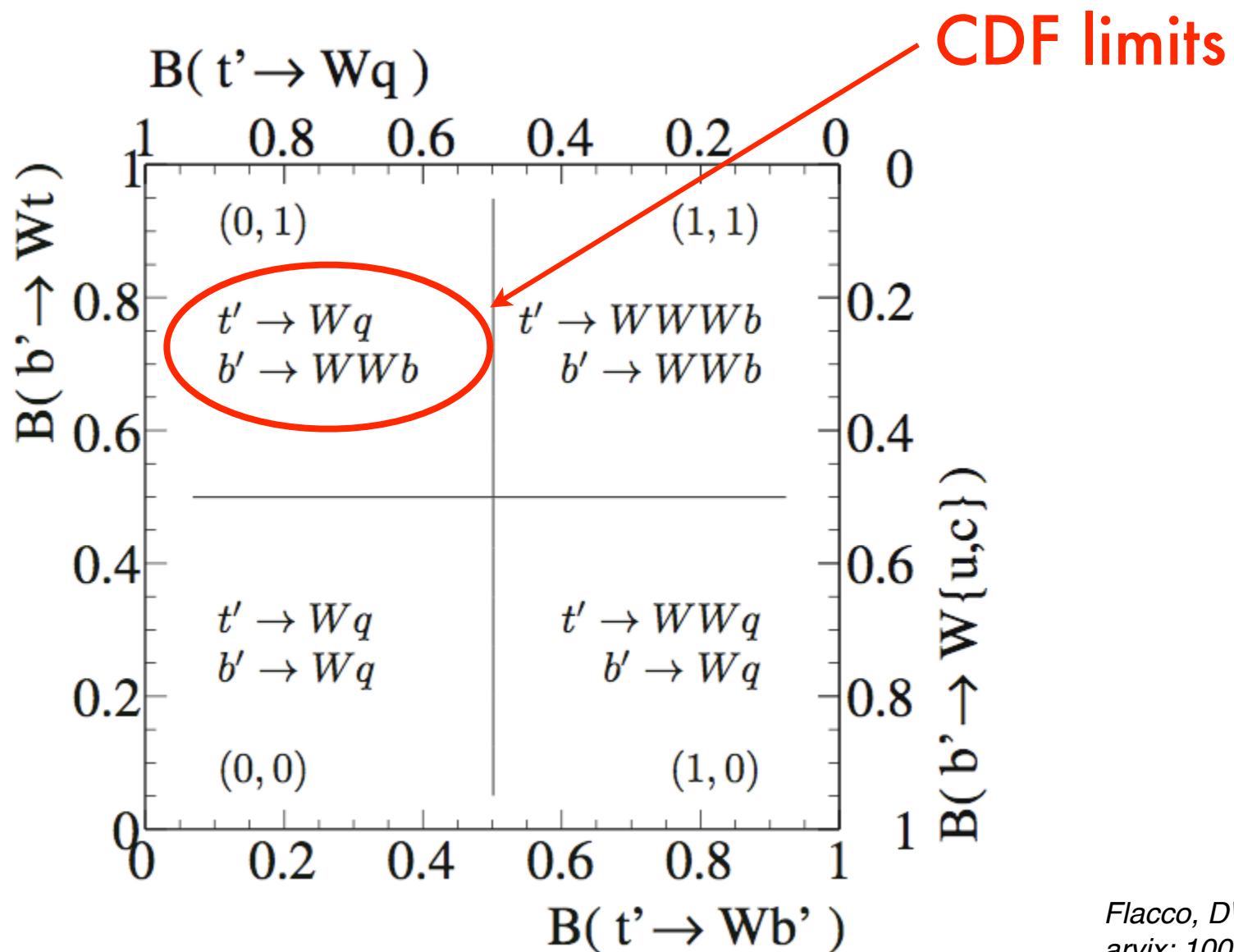


BR space

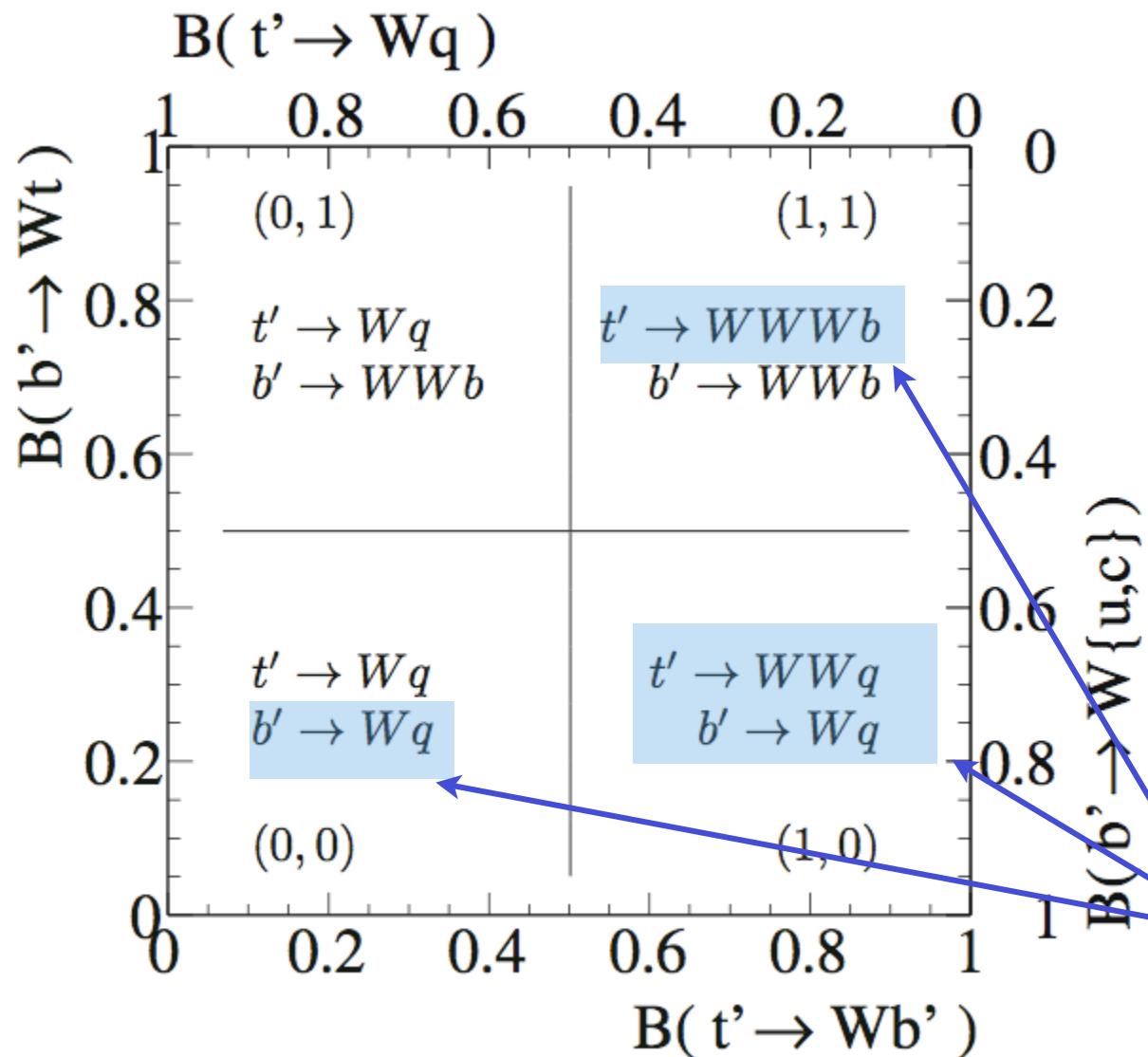


Flacco, DW, Bar-Shalom & Tait
arvix: 1005.1077

BR space



BR space



No direct limits!

t' and b'

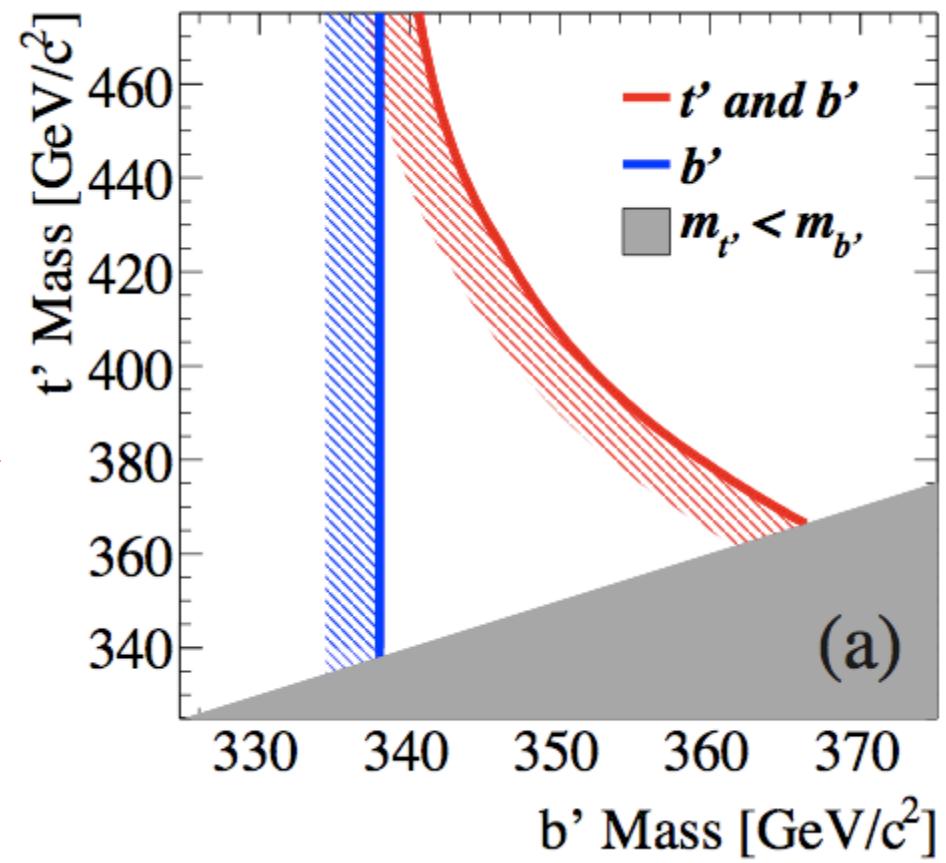
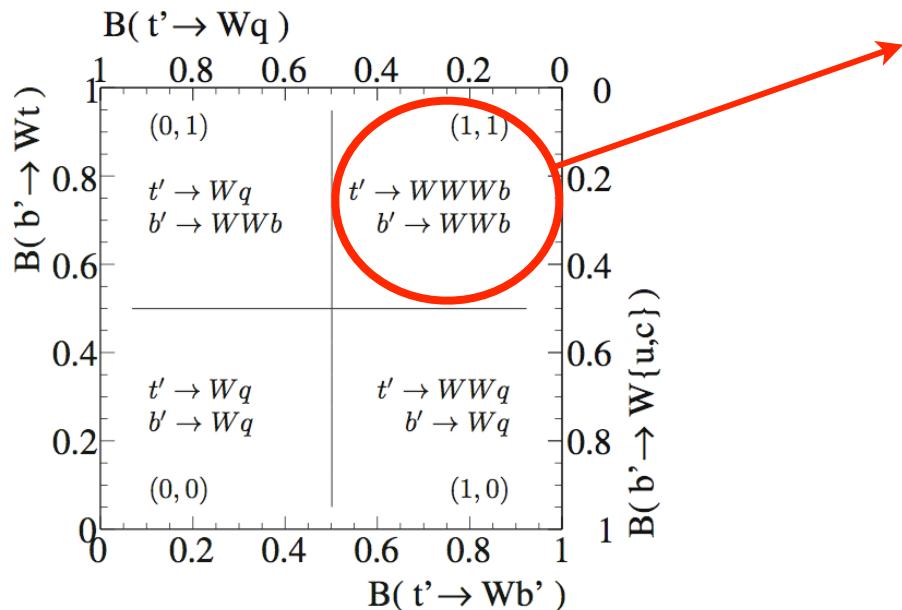
b' only

$m_{b'} > 335 \text{ GeV}$

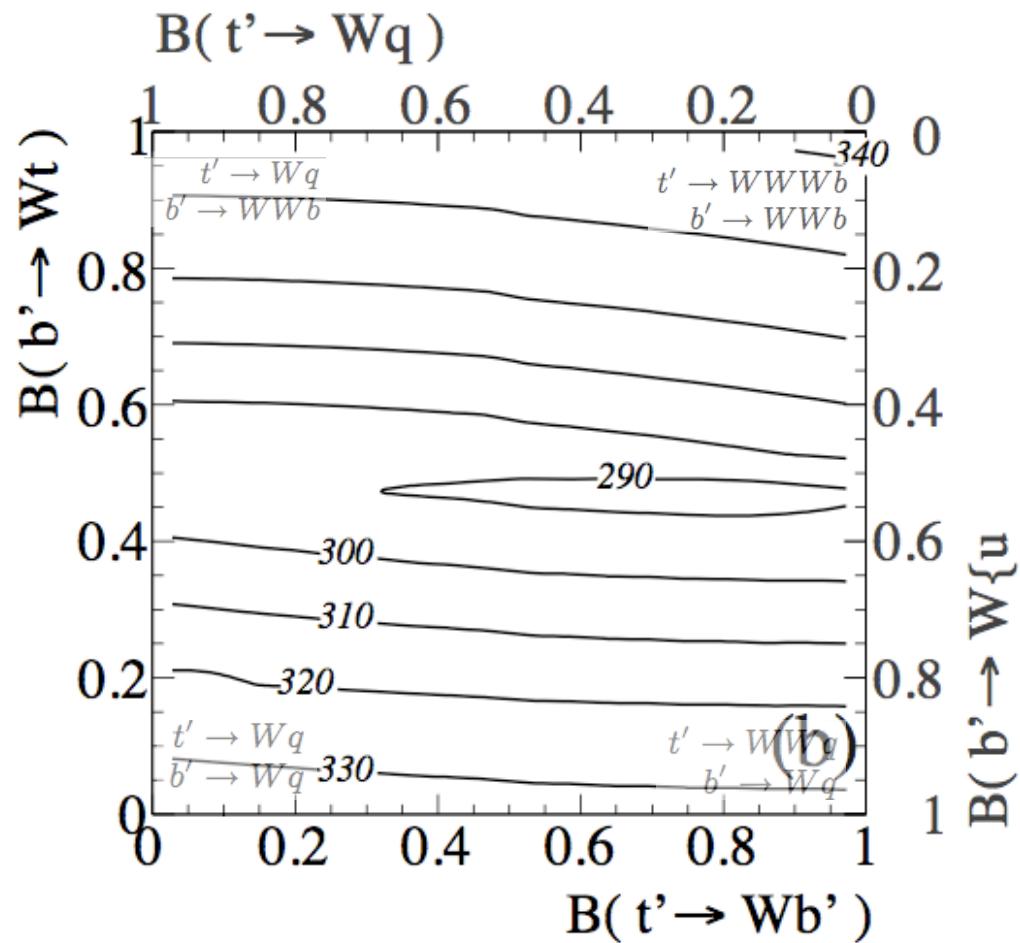
$b' + t'$

$m_{b'} > 335\text{-}370 \text{ GeV}$

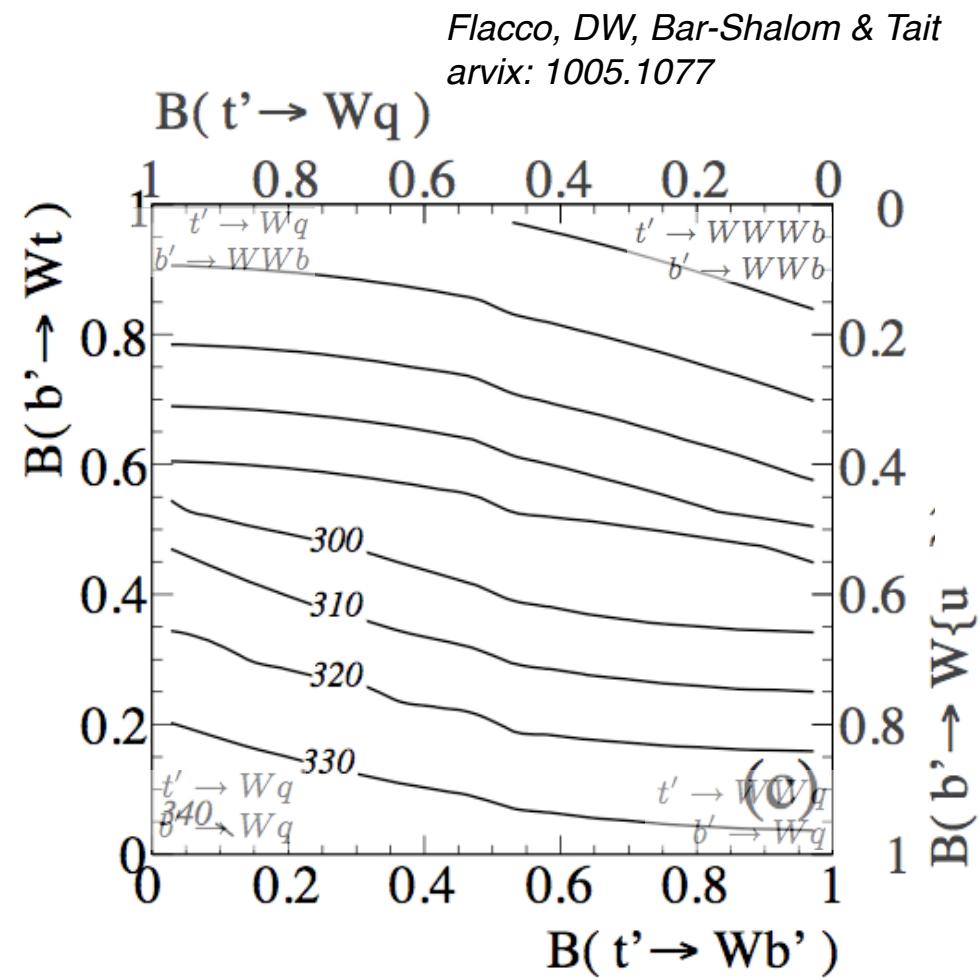
$m_{t'} > 360 \text{ GeV}$



Generalized limits



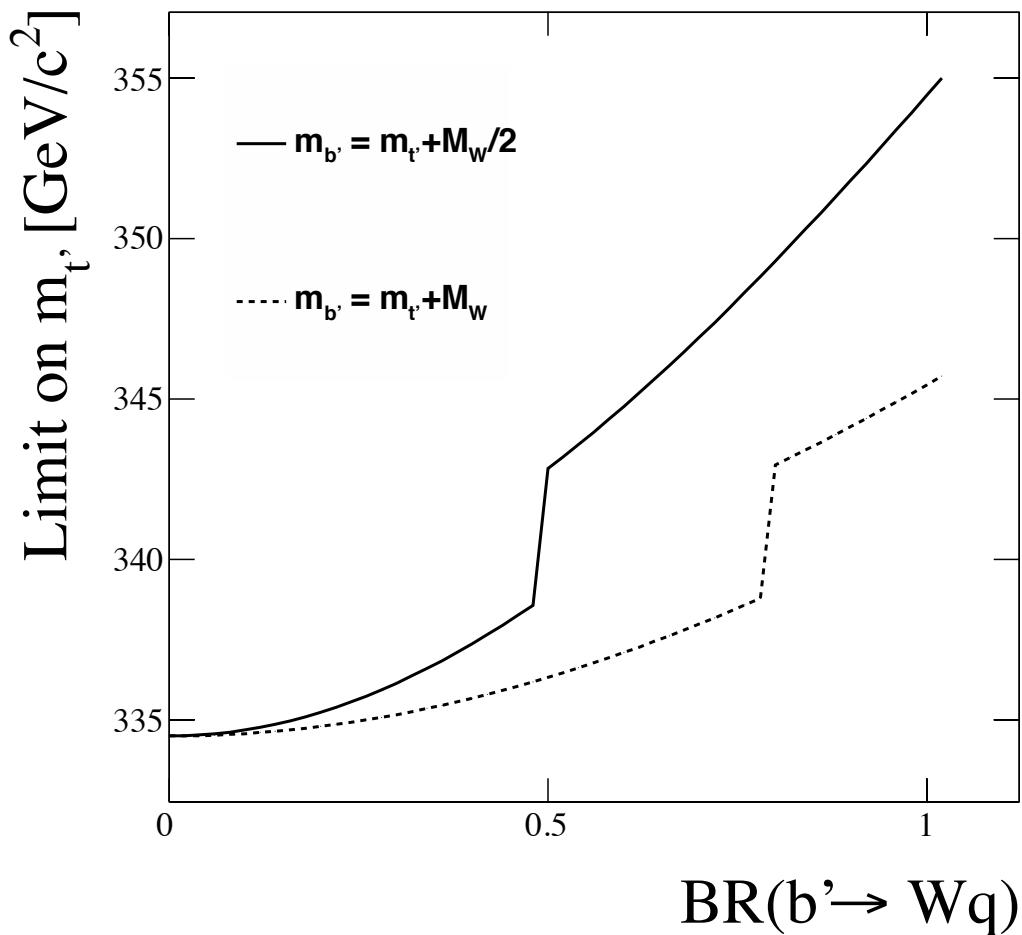
$$m_{t'} = m_{b'} + 100$$



$$m_{t'} = m_{b'} + 50$$

Flacco, DW, Bar-Shalom & Tait
arxiv: 1005.1077

b' heavier than t'?



$t+4\text{jets } t' \rightarrow 4\text{j}$ search provides strong limits on t' mass, imply strong limits on b' if $m_{b'} > m_{t'}$, stronger than limits from WWb data.

General Limits

$m_{Q'} > 290 \text{ GeV}$

*Flacco, DW, Bar-Shalom & Tait
arxiv: 1005.1077*

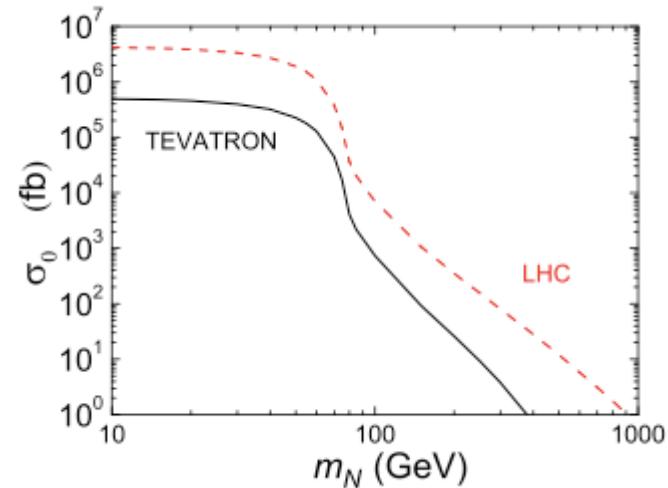
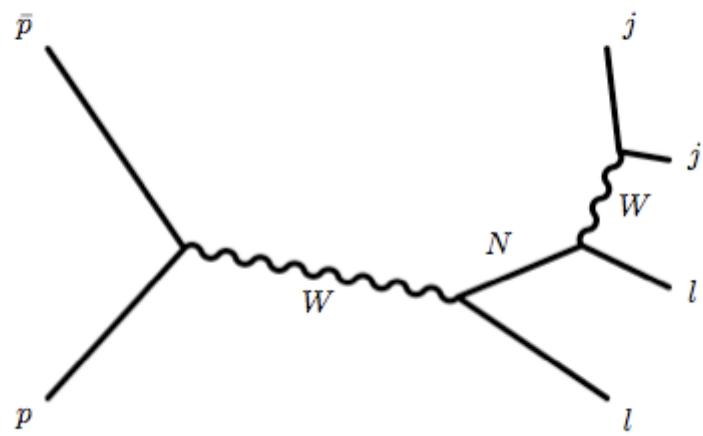
In progress: map to CKM space, apply constraints from other measurements

Outline

1. 4th generation quarks (Q)
2. **Heavy neutrinos (N)**
3. Heavy vector bosons (Z')

Majorana neutrinos

Production via W has been studied



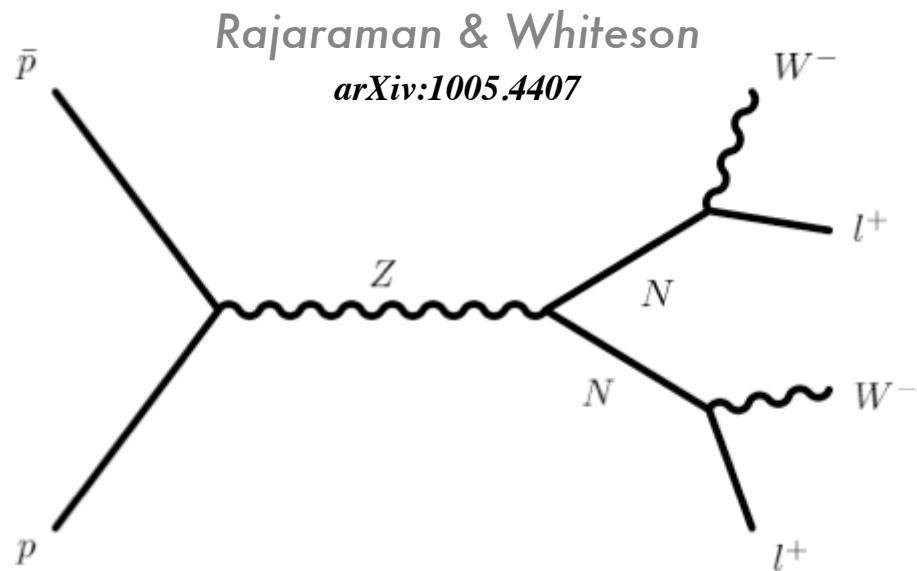
hep-ph/0604064

LEP limits at 90 GeV

4th gen neutrinos

Production via Z

avoids WIN vertex in production mechanism



Two mass eigenstates

$$L_m = -\frac{1}{2} \overline{(Q_R^c N_R^c)} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & m_D \\ m_d & M \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Q_R \\ N_R \end{pmatrix} + h.c.$$

$$\cos^2 \theta = \frac{M_2}{M_2 + M_1}$$

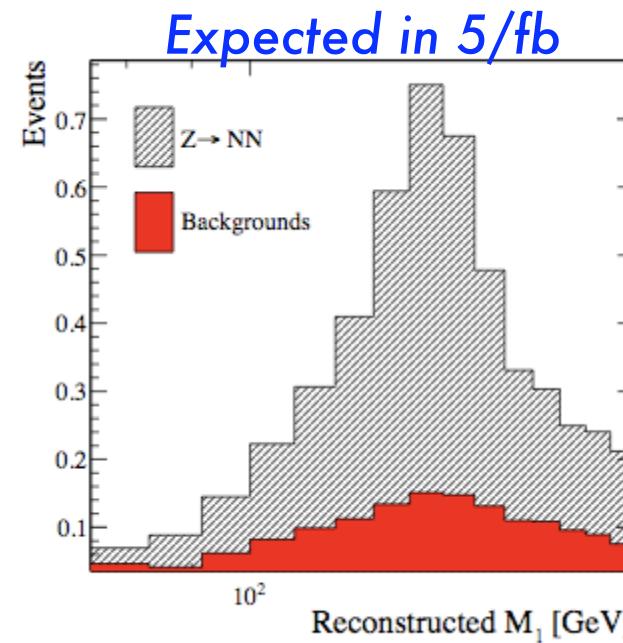
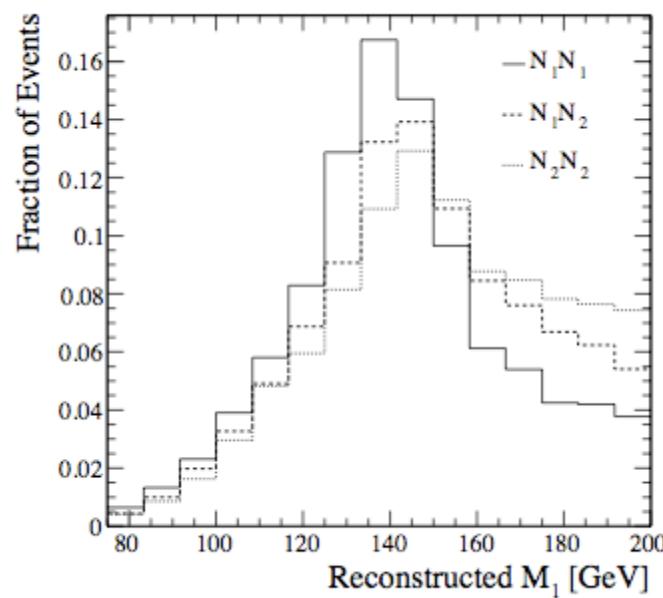
$$\begin{aligned} pp &\rightarrow Z \rightarrow N_1 N_1 \rightarrow l W l W \\ pp &\rightarrow Z \rightarrow N_1 N_2 \rightarrow l W l W Z \\ pp &\rightarrow Z \rightarrow N_2 N_2 \rightarrow l W l W Z Z \end{aligned}$$

Reconstruction

Rajaraman & Whiteson

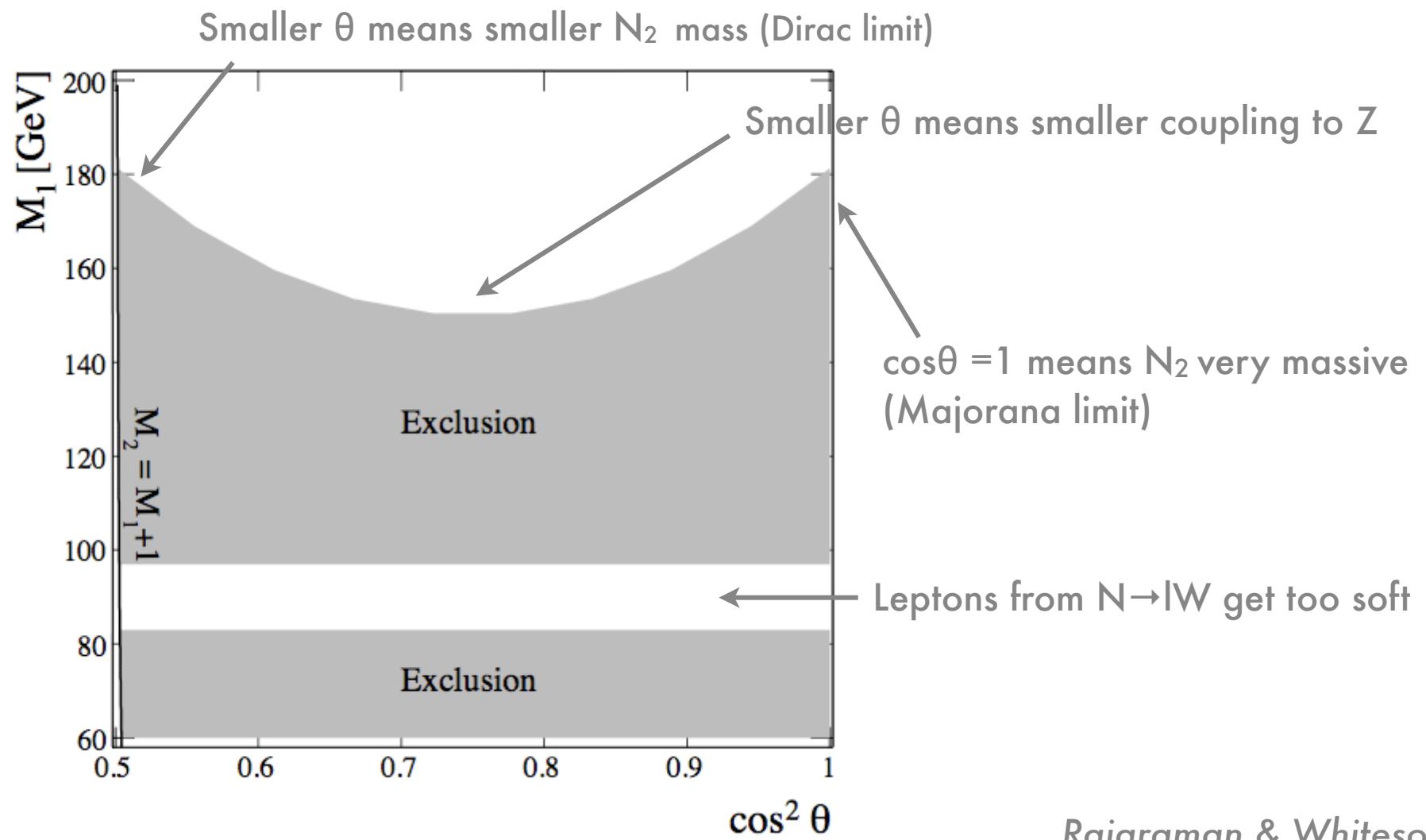
arXiv:1005.4407

Selection: two same-sign leptons
at least two jets



Backgrounds: normalized from 1/fb CDF paper
shapes using fast simulation

Expected exclusion

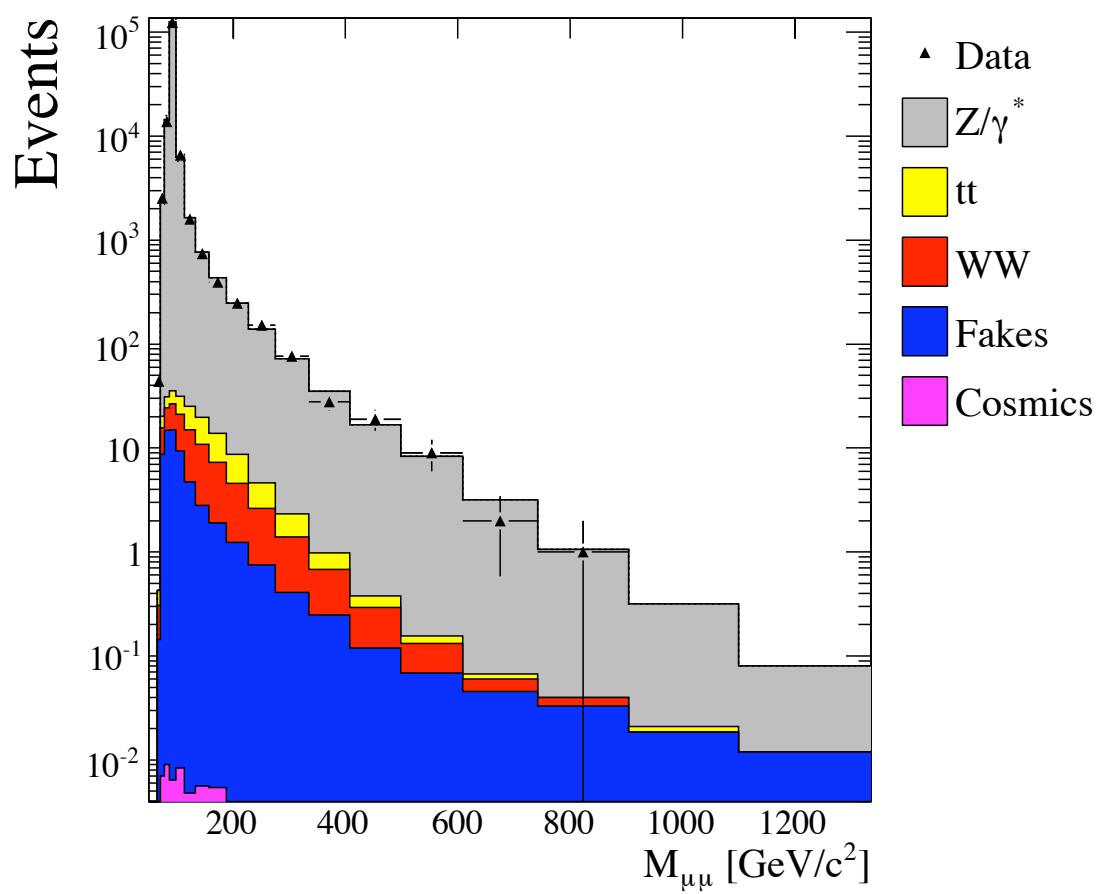


Outline

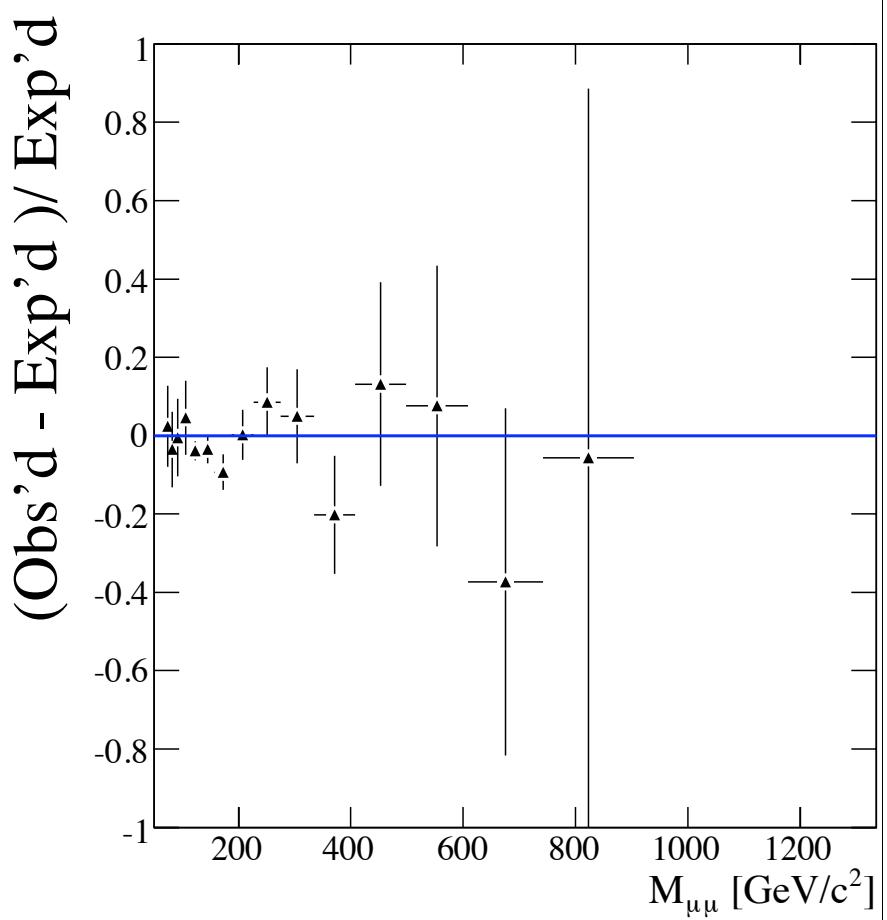
1. 4th generation quarks (Q)
2. Heavy neutrinos (N)
3. **Heavy vector bosons (Z')**

Z' to muons

CDF Run II Preliminary 4.6 fb^{-1}



CDF Run II Preliminary 4.6 fb^{-1}

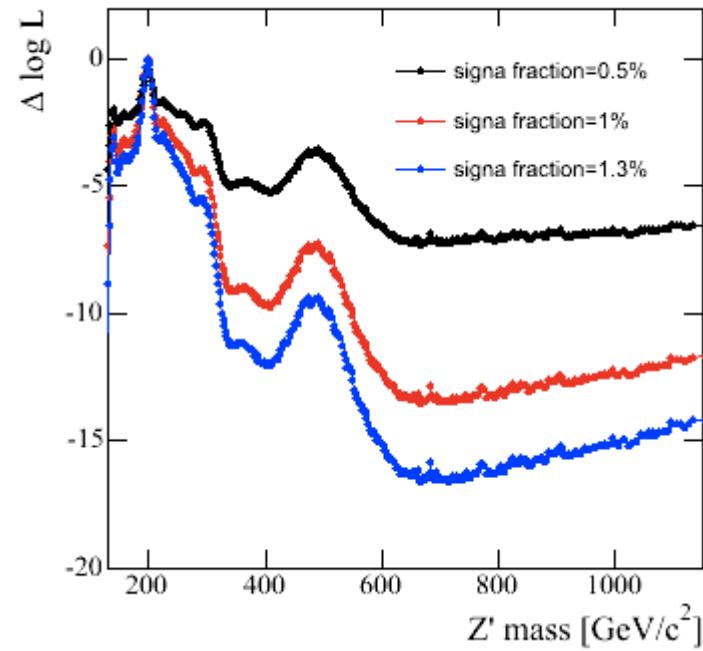
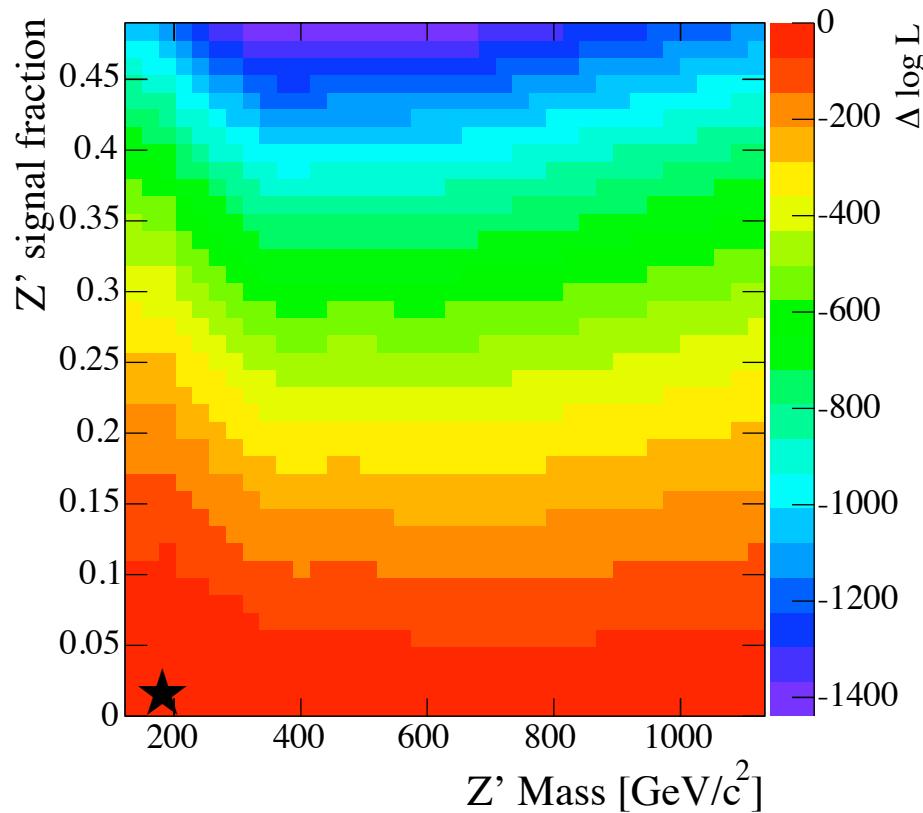


Analysis

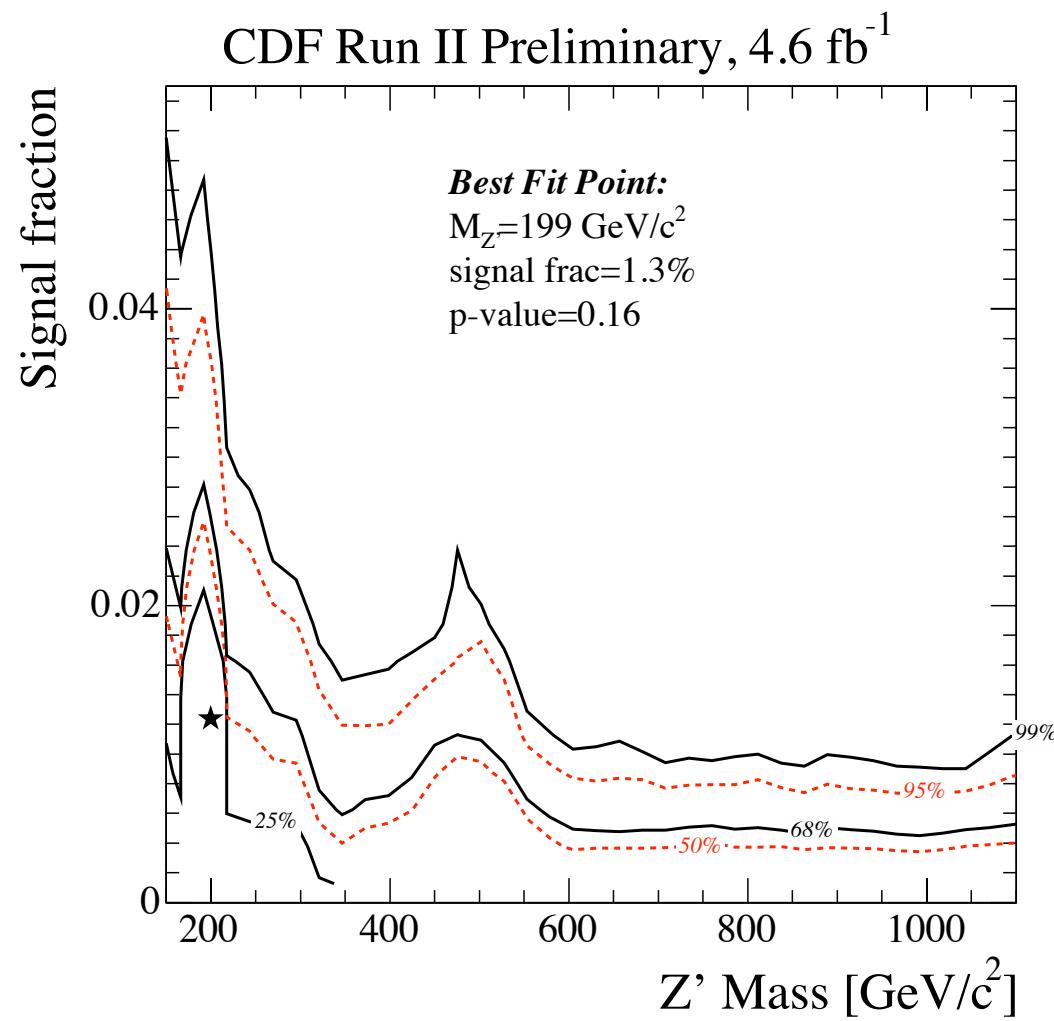
$$P_{Z'}(x_i|M_{Z'}) = \int dq_1 dq_2 |\mathcal{M}_{Z'}(M_{Z'})|^2$$

$$\times f_{PDF}(x_p) f_{PDF}(x_{\bar{p}}) T(p_1, q_1) T(p_2, q_2) P_{PT}(q_1 + q_2, N_{jets})$$

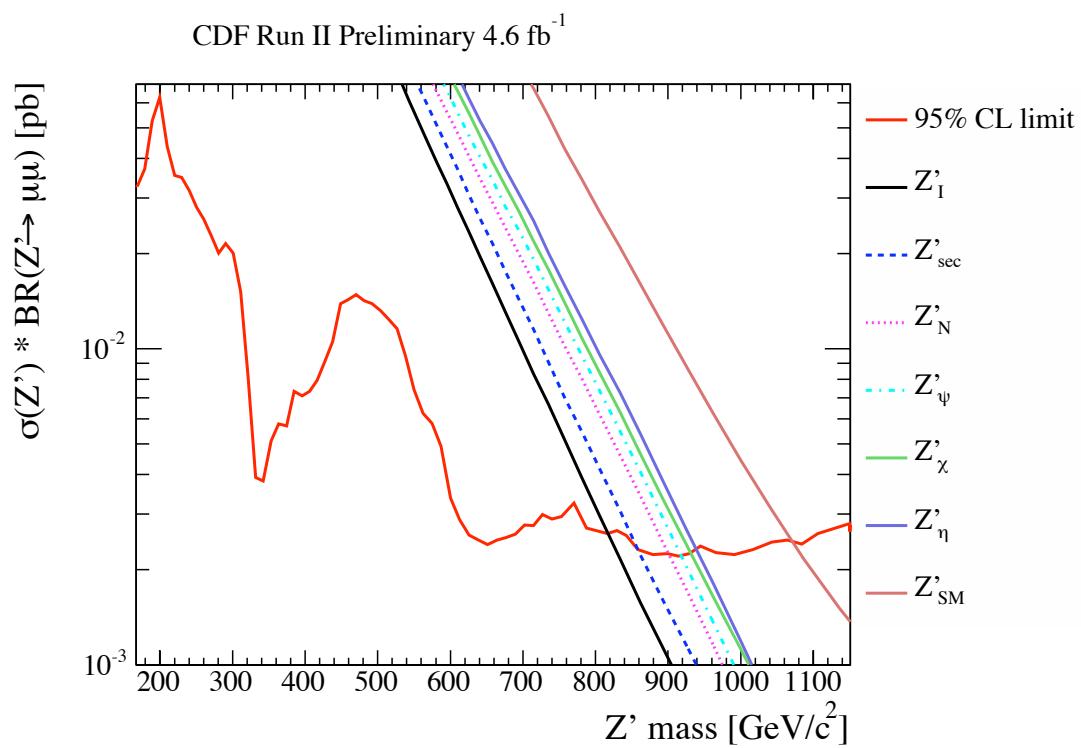
CDF Run II Preliminary 4.6 fb⁻¹



Scan



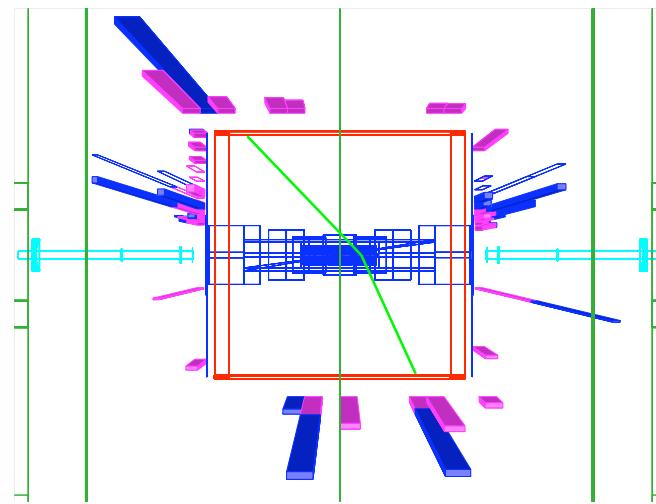
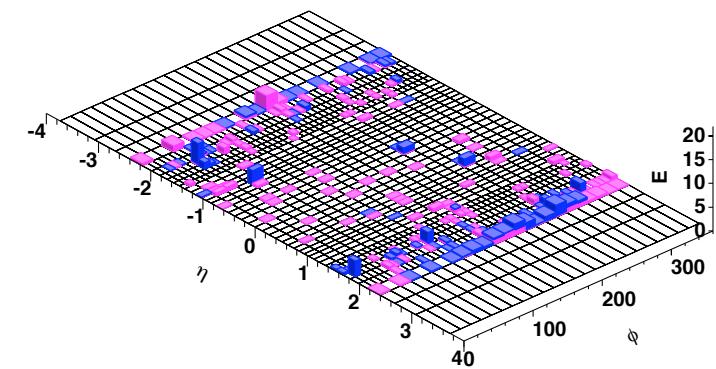
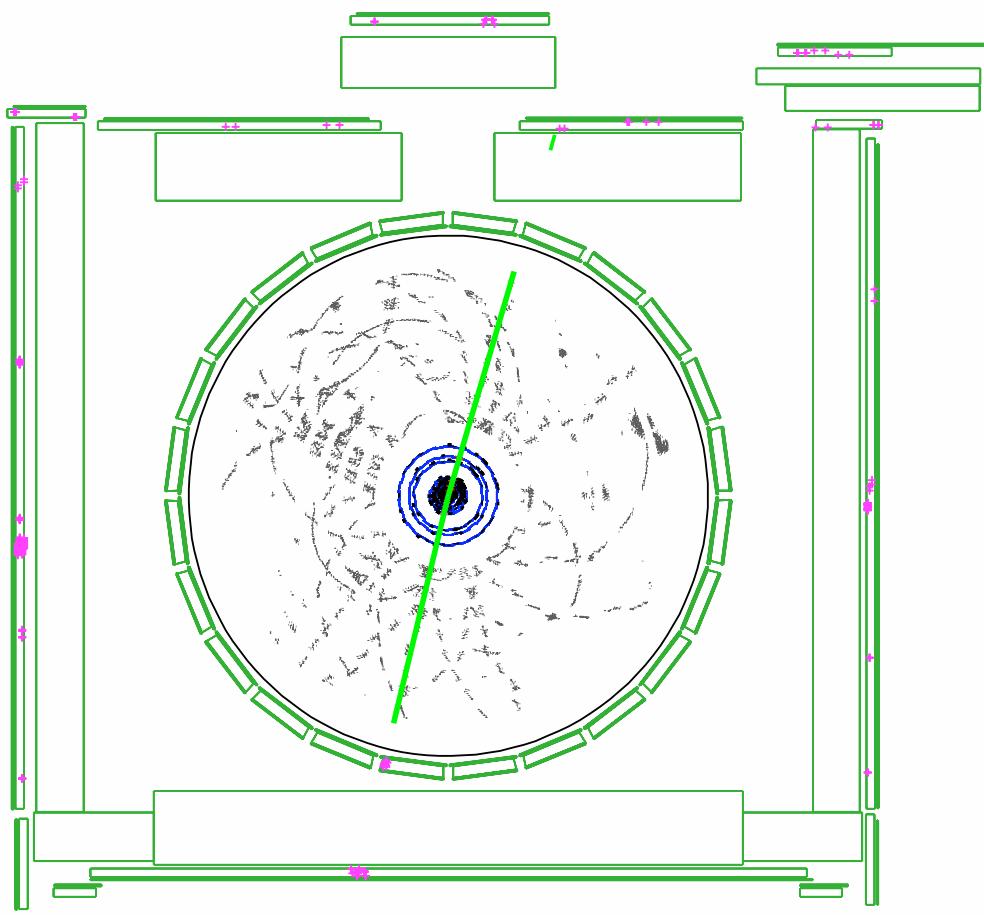
Limits



Model	Mass Limit (GeV/c^2)
Z'_l	817
Z'_{sec}	858
Z'_N	900
Z'_ψ	917
Z'_χ	930
Z'_η	938
Z'_{SM}	1071

$M_{\text{II}} = 882 \text{ GeV}$

CDF Run II Preliminary



Summary

Searching for SM extensions

From CDF 5/fb of data

$m_Q > 290 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{Z'} > 1071 \text{ GeV}$

CDF 5/fb dataset could say:

$m_N > \sim 175 \text{ GeV} \text{ (expected)}$

.....or discovery! 1/fb saw excess